

FINAL INSPECTION REPORT
Under the *Retirement Homes Act, 2010*

Inspection Information	
Date of Inspection: April 29, 2014	Name of Inspectors: Ed Lum (Lead); Geraldine Defoe
Inspection Type: Routine Inspection	
Licensee: Lakeview Retirement Centre Inc. / 339 Highway No. 8, Stoney Creek, ON L8G 1E7 (the "Licensee")	
Retirement Home: Lakeview Retirement Centre / 339 Highway No. 8, Stoney Creek, ON L8G 1E7 (the "home")	
Licence Number: S0086	

Purpose of Inspection
The RHRA conducts routine inspections as set out in section 77(3) of the Retirement Homes Act, 2010 (the "RHA").

NON-COMPLIANCE
<p>1. The Licensee failed to comply with the RHA, S.O. 2010, c. 11, s. 54; Information for residents.</p> <p>Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsection:</p> <p>s. 54. (2) The package of information shall include, at a minimum,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (c) the licensee’s policy mentioned in subsection 67 (4) to promote zero tolerance of abuse and neglect of residents; (d) the licensee’s procedure for complaints mentioned in subsection 73 (1); (k) an itemized list of the different types of accommodation and care services provided in the retirement home and their prices; (t) information relating to staffing, including night time staffing levels and qualifications of staff of the retirement home.
<p>Inspection Finding</p> <p>The home’s package of information does not contain the licensee’s policy to promote zero tolerance of abuse and neglect of residents, the licensee’s procedure for complaints, an itemized list of all care services provided in the retirement home and their prices, and information relating to staffing, including night time staffing levels and qualifications of staff of the retirement home.</p>
<p>Outcome</p> <p>Corrective action scheduled to be completed by the Licensee by September 30, 2014.</p>

2. The Licensee failed to comply with the RHA, S.O. 2010, c. 11, s. 53; Agreement required.

Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsection:

s. 53. (1) The licensee of a retirement home shall enter into a written agreement with every resident of the home before the resident commences residency in the home.

Inspection Finding

Three residents' agreements were checked and revealed that the written agreement for one of them was not dated and signed acknowledging that she received a fully executed copy of the agreement before she commenced residency in the home.

Outcome

Corrective action scheduled to be completed by the Licensee by August 31, 2014.

**3. The Licensee failed to comply with the RHA, S.O. 2010, c. 11, s. 60; Safety plans.
The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 24; Emergency plan, general.**

Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsections:

s. 60. (4) Every licensee of a retirement home shall ensure that the following are in place for the home:
1. An emergency plan that responds to emergencies in the home or in the community in which the home is located and that meets the prescribed requirements.

s. 24. (4) The licensee shall keep current all arrangements with community agencies, partner facilities and resources that will be involved in responding to an emergency.

s. 24. (5) The licensee shall,

(a) on an annual basis at least, test the emergency plan, including arrangements with community agencies, partner facilities and resources that will be involved in responding to an emergency, related to,

- (i) the loss of essential services,
- (ii) situations involving a missing resident,
- (iii) medical emergencies, and
- (iv) violent outbursts;

(b) at least once every two years, conduct a planned evacuation of the retirement home; and

(c) keep a written record of the testing of the emergency plan and planned evacuations and of any changes made to improve the emergency plan.

Inspection Finding

The licensee does not have an emergency plan that responds to emergencies in the home or in the community in which the home is located and that meets the prescribed requirements. Arrangements with partner facilities, Heritage Green and New Village Retirement Home, which will be involved in responding to

an emergency, are not current. Further, there is no annual testing of the emergency plan, no evacuation at least once every two years and no written record of the testing of the emergency plan and evacuation.

Outcome

Corrective action scheduled to be completed by the Licensee by August 31, 2014.

4. The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 25; Emergency plan, retirement home with more than 10 residents.

Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsections:

- s. 25. (2)** The licensee shall ensure that the development of the emergency plan includes,
- (a) consultation with the relevant community agencies, partner facilities and resources that will be involved in responding to an emergency;
 - (b) identification of hazards and risks that may give rise to an emergency affecting the home, whether the hazards and risks arise within the home or in the surrounding vicinity or community, and strategies to address those hazards and risks.

s. 25. (3) The licensee shall ensure that the emergency plan provides for the following:

- 1. Dealing with,
 - i. fires,
 - ii. community disasters,
 - iii. violent outbursts,
 - iv. bomb threats,
 - v. medical emergencies,
 - vi. chemical spills,
 - vii. situations involving a missing resident, and
 - viii. loss of one or more essential services.
- 2. Evacuation of the retirement home, including a system in the home to account for the whereabouts of all residents in the event that it is necessary to evacuate and relocate residents and evacuate staff and others in case of an emergency.
- 4. Identification of the community agencies, partner facilities and resources that will be involved in responding to an emergency.

s. 25. (4) The licensee shall ensure that the emergency plan addresses the following components:

- 1. Plan activation.
- 2. Lines of authority.
- 3. Communications plan.
- 4. Specific staff roles and responsibilities.

s. 25. (5) The licensee shall ensure that the emergency plan for the retirement home is evaluated and updated at least annually and that the updating includes contact information for the relevant community agencies, partner facilities and resources that will be involved in responding to an

<p>emergency.</p>
<p>Inspection Finding The licensee does not have an emergency plan that meets the requirements as set out in this section.</p>
<p>Outcome Corrective action scheduled to be completed by the Licensee by August 31, 2014.</p>
<p>5. The Licensee failed to comply with the RHA, S.O. 2010, c. 11, s. 60; Safety plans. The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 27; Infection prevention and control program.</p> <p>Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsections:</p> <p>s. 60. (4) Every licensee of a retirement home shall ensure that the following are in place for the home:</p> <p>2. An infection prevention and control program that meets the prescribed requirements.</p> <p>s. 27. (4) The licensee of a retirement home shall ensure that a written surveillance protocol is established in consultation with the local medical officer of health or designate in order to identify, document and monitor residents who report symptoms of respiratory or gastrointestinal issues.</p> <p>s. 27. (5) The licensee of retirement home shall endure that,</p> <p>(a) if an infectious disease outbreak occurs in the home, the outbreak is reported to the local medical officer of health or designate and the licensee defers to the officer or designate, as the case may be, for assistance and consultation as appropriate;</p> <p>(b) if there is an increase in the number of symptomatic residents in the home, the increase is reported immediately to the local medical officer of health or designate and that the officer or designate, as the case may be, is consulted; and</p> <p>(c) processes for meeting the requirements in clauses (a) and (b) are established and the processes are recorded in writing.</p>
<p>Inspection Finding The licensee does not have an infection prevention and control program that meets the prescribed requirements. Further, the licensee does not have a written surveillance protocol established.</p>
<p>Outcome Corrective action scheduled to be completed by the Licensee by July 31, 2014.</p>
<p>6. The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 43; Initial assessment of care needs. The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 44; Full assessment of care needs.</p> <p>Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsections:</p> <p>s. 43. (2) The initial assessment mentioned in subsection (1) shall consider the following matters with</p>

respect to the resident:

5. Dietary needs including known food restrictions.

s. 44. (1) Subject to section 46, no later than 14 days after a resident commences residency in a retirement home, the licensee shall ensure that a full assessment of the resident's care needs and preferences is conducted.

s. 44. (2) The full assessment mentioned in subsection (1) shall consider the following matters with respect to the resident:

1. Physical and mental health.
2. Functional capacity.
3. Cognitive ability.
4. Behavioural issues.
5. Need for care services.
6. Need for assistance with the activities of daily living.
7. The matters listed in subsection 43 (2).
8. Any other matter relevant to developing a plan of care for the resident.

Inspection Finding

The home's current Initial Assessment does not consider dietary needs/restrictions. Further, the licensee does not conduct a full assessment of the residents' care needs and preferences.

Outcome

Corrective action taken by the Licensee.

**7. The Licensee failed to comply with the RHA, S.O. 2010, c. 11, s. 65; Training.
The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 14; Staff training.**

Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsections:

s. 65. (2) Every licensee of a retirement home shall ensure that no staff work in the home unless they have received training in,

- (a) the Residents' Bill of Rights;
- (b) the licensee's policy mentioned in subsection 67 (4) to promote zero tolerance of abuse and neglect of residents;
- (c) the protection afforded for whistle-blowing described in section 115;
- (d) the licensee's policy mentioned in subsection 68 (3) regarding the use of personal assistance services devices for residents;

s. 14. (1) For the purposes of clause 65 (2) (j) of the Act, every licensee of a retirement home shall ensure that all staff who work in the home receive training in the procedure described in subsection 73 (1) of the Act for a person to complain to the licensee.

Inspection Finding

All staff has not received training on Residents' Bill of Rights, zero tolerance of abuse and neglect policy, whistle-blowing protection and the use of personal assistance services devices (PASD) for residents. Further, all staff has not received training on the complaints procedure.

Outcome

Corrective action scheduled to be completed by the Licensee by September 30, 2014.

8. The Licensee failed to comply with the RHA, S.O. 2010, c. 11, s. 67; Policy to promote zero tolerance. The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 15; Policy of zero tolerance of abuse and neglect.

Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsections:

- s. 67. (5)** At a minimum, the policy to promote zero tolerance of abuse and neglect of residents shall,
- (a) clearly set out what constitutes abuse and neglect;
 - (b) provide that abuse and neglect are not to be tolerated;
 - (c) provide for a program for preventing abuse and neglect;
 - (d) contain an explanation of the duty under section 75 to report to the Registrar the matters specified in that section;
 - (e) contain procedures for investigating and responding to alleged, suspected or witnessed abuse and neglect of residents;
 - (f) set out consequences for those who abuse or neglect residents;
 - (g) comply with the prescribed requirements, if any, respecting the matters described in clauses (a) to (f); and
 - (h) deal with the additional matters, if any, that are prescribed.

- s. 15. (1)** The program for preventing abuse and neglect described in clause 67 (5) (c) of the Act shall entail training and retraining requirements for all staff of the retirement home, including,
- (a) training on the relationship between power imbalances between staff and residents and the potential for abuse and neglect by those in a position of trust, power, and responsibility for resident care; and
 - (b) situations that may lead to abuse and neglect and how to avoid such situations.

- s. 15. (2)** The procedures for investigating and responding to alleged, suspected, or witnessed abuse and neglect of residents described in clause 67 (5) (e) of the Act shall include details outlining who will undertake the investigation and who will be informed of the investigation.

- s. 15. (3)** The policy to promote zero tolerance of abuse and neglect of residents described in subsection 67 (4) of the Act shall,
- (a) contain procedures and interventions to assist and support residents who have been abused or neglected or allegedly abused or neglected;
 - (b) contain procedures and interventions to deal with persons who have abused or neglected or

- allegedly abused or neglected residents, as appropriate;
- (c) identify measures and strategies to prevent abuse and neglect;
 - (d) provide that the licensee of the retirement home shall ensure that the resident’s substitute decision-makers, if any, and any other person specified by the resident,
 - (i) are notified immediately upon the licensee becoming aware of an alleged, suspected or witnessed incident of abuse or neglect of a resident that has resulted in a physical injury or pain to a resident or that causes distress to a resident that could potentially be detrimental to a resident’s health or well-being, and
 - (ii) are notified within 12 hours upon the licensee becoming aware of any other alleged, suspected or witnessed incident of abuse or neglect of a resident;
 - (e) provide that the licensee of the retirement home shall ensure that the resident and the resident’s substitute decision makers, if any, are notified of the results of an investigation described in clause 67 (5) (e) of the Act immediately upon the completion of the investigation;
 - (f) provide that the licensee of the retirement home shall ensure that the appropriate police force is immediately notified of any alleged, suspected, or witnessed incident of abuse or neglect of a resident that the licensee suspects may constitute a criminal offence; and
 - (g) provide that the licensee of the retirement home shall ensure that,
 - (i) an analysis of every incident of abuse or neglect of a resident at the home is undertaken promptly after the licensee becomes aware of it,
 - (ii) at least once in every calendar year, an evaluation is made to determine the effectiveness of the policy and what changes and improvements are required to prevent further occurrences of abuse and neglect of residents,
 - (iii) the results of the analysis undertaken under subclause (i) are considered in the evaluation mentioned in subclause (ii),
 - (iv) the changes and improvements mentioned in subclause (ii) are promptly implemented, and
 - (v) a written record of everything provided for in subclauses (ii) and (iv) and the date of the evaluation, the names of the persons who participated in the evaluation and the date that the changes and improvements were implemented is promptly prepared.

Inspection Finding

The home’s current written policy to promote zero tolerance of abuse and neglect of residents only addresses staff abusing a resident and does not contain all of the requirements as per the Act and Regulation.

Outcome

Corrective action scheduled to be completed by the Licensee by August 31, 2014.

9. The Licensee failed to comply with the RHA, S.O. 2010, c. 11, s. 73; Procedure for complaints to licensee.

The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 59; Procedure for complaints to licensee.

Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsections:

s. 73. (1) Every licensee of a retirement home shall ensure that there is a written procedure for a person to complain to the licensee about the operation of the home and for the way in which the licensee is required to deal with complaints.

s. 59. (1) Every licensee of a retirement home shall ensure that every written or verbal complaint made to the licensee or a staff member concerning the care of a resident or operation of the home is dealt with as follows:

1. The complaint shall be investigated. If the complaint alleges harm or risk of harm to one or more residents, the investigation shall be commenced immediately.

s. 59. (2) The licensee shall ensure that a written record is kept in the retirement home that includes,

- (a) the nature of each verbal or written complaint;
- (b) the date that the complaint was received;
- (c) the type of action taken to resolve the complaint, including the date of the action, time frames for actions to be taken and any follow-up action required;
- (d) the final resolution, if any, of the complaint;
- (e) every date on which any response was provided to the complainant and a description of the response.

Inspection Finding

The licensee does not have a written procedure for a person to complain to the licensee which contains the requirements as per the Regulation. Further, the licensee does not keep a written record of complaints in the home.

Outcome

Corrective action scheduled to be completed by the Licensee by August 31, 2014.

10. The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 22; Risk of falls.

Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsection:

s. 22. (1) Every licensee of a retirement home shall develop, document and implement strategies to reduce or mitigate the risk of falls in common areas of the home.

Inspection Finding

The licensee has not developed, documented and implemented strategies to reduce or mitigate the risk of falls in common areas of the home.

Outcome

Corrective action scheduled to be completed by the Licensee by September 30, 2014.

11. The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 23; Behaviour management.

Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsection:

s. 23. (1) Every licensee of a retirement home shall develop and implement a written behaviour management strategy that includes,

- (a) techniques to prevent and address resident behaviours that pose a risk to the resident or others in the home;
- (b) strategies for interventions to prevent and address resident behaviours that pose a risk to the resident or others in the home;
- (c) strategies for monitoring residents that have demonstrated behaviours that pose a risk to the resident or others in the home; and
- (d) protocols for how staff and volunteers shall report and be informed of resident behaviours that pose a risk to the resident or others in the home.

Inspection Finding

The licensee has not developed and implemented a written behaviour management strategy.

Outcome

Corrective action scheduled to be completed by the Licensee by July 31, 2014.

12. The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 29; Administration of drugs or other substances.

Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsections:

s. 29. If one of the care services that the licensee or the staff of a retirement home provide to a resident of the home is the administration of a drug or other substance, the licensee shall ensure that,

- (c) neither the licensee nor a staff member administers a drug to a resident in the home unless the licensee or the staff member has received training in the procedures applicable to the administration of the drug;
- (e) if the licensee or a staff member is involved in the administration of the drug or other substance at the home, that the licensee or staff member is trained in,
 - (i) ways of reducing the incidence of infectious disease, including maintaining proper hand hygiene,
 - (ii) the safe disposal of syringes and other sharps, and
 - (iii) recognizing an adverse drug reaction and taking appropriate action.

Inspection Finding

No evidence was provided to confirm staff administering a drug has received training in the administration of a drug. Further, staff has not received the required training.

Outcome

Corrective action taken by the Licensee.

13. The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 30; Storage of drugs or other substances.

Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsection:

- s. 30.** If drugs or other substances are stored in a retirement home on behalf of a resident, the licensee of the home shall ensure that,
- (a) the drugs or other substances are stored in an area or a medication cart that,
 - (ii) is locked and secure.

Inspection Finding

Insulin for residents is stored in a refrigerator that has no locking mechanism.

Outcome

Corrective action taken by the Licensee.

14. The Licensee failed to comply with O. Reg. 166/11, s. 31; Medication management system.

Specifically, the Licensee failed to comply with the following subsection:

- s. 31. (1)** If one of the care services that the licensee or the staff of a retirement home provide to a resident of the home is the administration of a drug or other substance, the licensee shall establish a medication management system, which includes written policies and procedures, to ensure that all drugs and other substances to be administered to residents of the home are acquired, received in the home, store, dispensed, administered, destroyed and disposed of correctly as required by law and in accordance with prevailing practices.

Inspection Finding

The home's current medication administration procedure does not meet the requirements of this section.

Outcome

Corrective action scheduled to be completed by the Licensee by September 30, 2014.

NOTICE

The Final Inspection Report is being provided to the Licensee, the Registrar of the Retirement Homes Regulatory Authority (the "RHRA") and the home's Residents' Council, if any.

Section 55 of the RHA requires that the Final Inspection Report be posted in the home in a conspicuous and easily accessible location. In addition, the Licensee must ensure that copies of every Final Inspection Report from the previous two (2) years are made available in the Home, in an easily accessible location.

The Registrar's copy of the Final Inspection Report, as it appears here, will be included on the RHRA Public Register, available online at <http://rhra.ca/en/register/>.

Signature of Inspector 	Date July 28, 2014
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